

## DIGITAL DIPLOMACY 2022 – 2023-I: THE STRENGTHENING OF CHINA'S DIGITAL DIPLOMACY IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

### METHODOLOGY

This study on the digital diplomacy of the People's Republic of China (PRC) in Latin America and the Caribbean (ALC) collects the main findings of previous similar studies published by the Andrés Bello Foundation, namely: *2020, a decisive year for China's digital diplomacy in Latin America and the Caribbean* and *2021, Towards a balance in China's digital diplomacy in Latin America and the Caribbean*, and continues the analysis for the years 2022 and the first semester of 2023. For this study, a combination of quantitative and qualitative methods were used. The former for the collection of statistical data from each of the Twitter accounts belonging to the diplomatic representations and representatives of the PRC in Latin America and the Caribbean, and the latter for the content analysis of each of the tweets from these accounts, and contrasting it with the quantitative information collected during the study period (2022 – June 2023).

As with the previous studies, for the selection of X accounts (formerly Twitter) subject to this study, the following criteria were taken into account: first, the verification of diplomatic relations between the People's Republic of China and each of the countries in Latin America and the Caribbean.

For the first semester of the year 2023, the People's Republic of China has diplomatic relations with the following countries in Latin America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda; Argentina; Bahamas; Barbados; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile; Colombia; Costa Rica; Cuba; Dominica; Ecuador; El Salvador; Grenada; Guyana; Honduras; Jamaica; Mexico; Nicaragua; Panama; Peru; Dominican Republic; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; Uruguay; and Venezuela.

The second criterion for the selection of X accounts consisted of the creation of these accounts by the representations (Embassies and Consulates) and/or diplomatic representatives (Ambassadors and Consuls) of the People's Republic of China in these countries. The following elements were taken into account:

- Verification by X
- Account in the name of the Embassy
- Account in the name of the Consulate
- Accounts in the name of the Ambassador and/or Consul as appropriate
- Description and content of each of the accounts.

Accounts associated with any other diplomatic personnel, such as attachés, advisers, spokespersons, etc., were discarded.

After conducting the search using the Twitter / X Advanced Search tool and contrasting the results with each of the pages of the diplomatic missions of the People's Republic of China in the region and applying other confirmation elements such as description, location tags, content, followers, and accounts followed, we find that as of June 2023, out of the 26 diplomatic representations of the PRC in Latin America and the Caribbean, only 21 of them have accounts on the platform. The final result, between representations and diplomatic representatives for the year 2022, is a total of 33 accounts; and for June of the year 2023, it is a total of 34 active accounts, as shown in the following table:

Country	Account	Name/Institution
Antigua & Barbuda	@ChinaEmbAntigua	Chinese embassy in Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina	@ChinaEmbArg	Chinese embassy in Argentina
Bahamas	@DQingli	Chinese ambassador to the Bahamas -Dai Qingli
Barbados	@Yxiusheng	Chinese ambassador to Barbados - Yan Xiucheng
Bolivia	@ConsuladoCHNSC	Chinese consulate - Santa Cruz
	@WangJialei4	Chinese Consul in Bolivia - Wang Jialei
Brazil	@EmbaixadaChina	Chinese embassy in Brazil
	@CGChinaSP	Chinese consulate - São Paulo
	@ConsulChinaRJ	Chinese consulate - Rio de Janeiro
Chile	@ChinaEmbajada	Chinese embassy in Chile
Colombia	@china_embajada	Chinese embassy in Colombia
Cuba	@EmbChinaCuba	Chinese embassy in Cuba
	@MahuiChina	Chinese ambassador in Cuba - Ma Hui
Ecuador	@EmbajadaChinaEc	Chinese embassy in Ecuador
El Salvador	@EmbajadaChinaSV	Chinese embassy in El Salvador
	@ZhangYanh	Chinese ambassador to El Salvador - Zhang Yanhui
Grenada	@ChinaEmbGrenada	Chinese embassy in Grenada
	@WeiHongtian	Chinese ambassador to Grenada - Wei Hongtian
Jamaica	@ChinaEmbJA	Chinese embassy in Jamaica
Mexico	@EmbChinaMex	Chinese embassy in Mexico
	@EmbZhangRun	Chinese ambassador to Mexico - Zhang Run
Panama	@EmbChinaPa	Chinese embassy in Panama
	@weiasecas	Chinese ambassador to Panama - Wei Qiang
	@Consul_Wan	Chinese consul in Panama - Penelope Wan
Peru	@ChinaEmbPeru	Chinese embassy in Peru
Dominican Republic	@ChinaEmbajadaRD	Chinese embassy in the Dominican Republic
	@EmbZhangRun	Chinese ambassador to the DR - Zhang Run
	@EmbChenLuning	Chinese ambassador to the DR
Suriname	@CHNEmbSuriname	Chinese embassy in Suriname
Trinidad & Tobago	@ChineseEmbinTT	Chinese embassy in Trinidad & Tobago
	@AmbFangQiu	Chinese ambassador to Trinidad & Tobago - Fang Qiu
Uruguay	@embajadorcn_uy	Chinese ambassador to Uruguay- Wang Gang
Venezuela	@Emb_ChinaVen	Chinese embassy in Venezuela
	@Li_Baorong	Chinese ambassador to Venezuela - Li Baorong
	@EmbChinaVen (nueva cuenta Li Baorong)	Chinese ambassador to Venezuela - Li Baorong

It is worth noting that during both periods, three of the accounts showed no activity: the account of the ambassador in Bahamas, Dai Qingli (@DQingli); the account of the embassy in Suriname (CHNEmbSuriname); and the first account created in the name of the ambassador in Venezuela, Li Baorong (@Li\_Baorong), which was suspended in 2021 and later reactivated. Similarly, for the first semester of 2023, the account of the current ambassador in El Salvador, Zhang Yanhui (@ZhangYanh), did not show any activity.

It is important to note that Ambassador Li Baorong already had a Twitter account (@Li\_Baorong), which was suspended at the end of 2020 for violating platform policies. In May 2021, Ambassador Baorong opened this new account, @EmbChinaVen, thus both accounts are in his name, and although the first one was reactivated by the platform, the one showing activity is the latter. However, for the purposes of this investigation, both accounts will be part of the analysis as long as they are active and Ambassador Baorong is in office in Venezuela.

Likewise, it is noteworthy that between January 2022 and June 2023, there was significant changes of diplomatic personnel of the PRC in various countries in the region, as shown in the following table:

**Table: Changes and new appointments of PRC diplomatic personnel in LAC 2022 - 2023-I**

COUNTRY	CHANGES AND APPOINTMENTS
<b>BRAZIL</b>	In March 2022 the ambassador, Wanming Yang (@WanmingYang), left office. Zhu Qingqiao, former ambassador to Mexico (who has no X account), took over as the new ambassador.
<b>EL SALVADOR</b>	In December 2022 the ambassador, Ou Jianhong (@oujianhong), left office. In January 2023, Zhang Yanhui (@ZhangYanh) took over as the new ambassador - but his X account has no activity.
<b>MEXICO</b>	In May 2023, Zhang Run (@EmbZhangRun), left his post as ambassador to the Dominican Republic and took over as the new ambassador to Mexico.
<b>NICARAGUA</b>	In June 2022, Chen Xi took office as the new ambassador, (he does not have an X account).
<b>PERU</b>	In September 2022, Song Yang took office as the new ambassador (he does not have an X account).
<b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b>	Ambassador Zhang Run (@EmbZhangRun) left office in March 2023. Chen Luning (@EmbChenLuning) took over as new ambassador in April 2023.
<b>VENEZUELA</b>	In March 2023, Ambassador Li Baorong (@Li_Baorong and @EmbChinaVen) left office. Lan Hu (who does not have an X account) took over as new ambassador in May 2023.

Source: Fundación Andrés Bello - Centro de Investigación Chino Latinoamericano

For the quantitative analysis, the Twitter / X Advanced Search tool and Twitonomy were used, through which the following statistical data was collected for each of the accounts analyzed:

- Date of creation of each account
- Account verification by Twitter / X
- Account activity / Number of monthly tweets (January – December 2021)
- Most retweeted users (January - December 2021)
- Most mentioned users (January – December 2021)
- Users with the highest number of replies (January - December 2021)
- Most used hashtags (January – December 2021)

Regarding the quantitative analysis of the accounts followed on X by the representations and diplomatic representatives of the PRC in Latin America and the Caribbean, and the followers of these accounts, it is important to note that the data can only be obtained as of the date of the search, which was manually conducted on the first day of each month to account for the number of followers and accounts followed at the end of each month.

Additionally, for this quantitative analysis, the Twitter / X Advanced Search and the Followerwonk tools were used. The latter not only confirms the number of followers and accounts followed but also generates a sample for both the accounts followed and the follower accounts on which the construction of categories was performed for the analysis of their characteristics.

This way, with the collected quantitative information, a semestral and a total consolidation of the accounts was made for each of these items to verify the variations between both semesters of the year 2022 and the first semester of the year 2023, as well as the general trend when comparing with previous years according to the characteristics of the public diplomacy of the People's Republic of China.

For the qualitative analysis, a manual and thorough study was conducted to detail the content of the tweets from each of the accounts during the analyzed period (2022 and first semester 2023) to determine the most relevant themes and tone used in the accounts and, likewise, to compare with the findings of previous studies.

Finally, for the construction of the categories analyzed throughout the study, a combination of both methodologies was used. It should be noted that according to the data collected for the years 2022 and 2023 I, these category constructions had modifications compared to previous studies. Similarly, these new categories were also applied to the consolidated results in these studies, allowing for comparative analysis.

These new categories applied to the items "followers," "accounts followed," "most retweeted users," "most mentioned users," and "users with the highest number of replies"; and are presented below.

- **Citizen (foreign audience):** These correspond to the X accounts of ordinary citizens, considered in this research as foreign audience.

- **Citizen (private account):** These correspond to X accounts of potential ordinary citizens, which are considered in this investigation as a foreign audience, but since their accounts are private, it is not possible to verify their status as such.
- **PRC or Taiwan Citizen:** These correspond to X accounts of citizens originating from the PRC or Taiwan; which, for this investigation, are not considered as foreign audiences.
- **PRC Civil Organizations:** These correspond to X accounts of organizations created by members of the overseas Chinese community, also known as the Chinese diaspora, in the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean; as well as the accounts of their representatives.
- **Influencers:** These correspond to X accounts of public figures, not only in the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean but also globally. Like citizens, they are also considered as a foreign audience for the purpose of this investigation. Among these are: writers, activists, musicians, politicians, entrepreneurs, actors, etc.
- **Content Amplifier:** X accounts belonging to individuals who engage in publishing PRC promotional content about politics, economy, culture, tourism, etc.
- **Bots:** X accounts managed by computer programs with the purpose of carrying out specific actions aimed at generating content favorable to the PRC.
- **Suspended or Deleted Accounts:** X accounts that are no longer available because they have been deleted or suspended for violating the platform's policies.
- **PRC Government:** X accounts belonging to Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs and its spokespersons, as well as the accounts of representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC, both in Latin America and the Caribbean and in other countries. Likewise, X accounts belonging to other government bodies, their spokespersons, and territorial entities of the PRC are also included.
- **Media and Promotion Sites of the PRC:** These correspond to X accounts of state-owned media outlets (press, radio, and television), in various languages, belonging to the PRC. Likewise, X accounts of websites dedicated to news promotion on economic, political, and cultural matters, among others, of the PRC at the international level are included.
- **PRC Companies:** These correspond to X accounts of companies from the PRC, their subsidiaries, and representatives, both in Latin America and the Caribbean and globally.
- **Latin American and Caribbean Governments and Government Entities:** X accounts belonging to heads of state and government of Latin American and Caribbean countries. Similarly, X accounts of ministries and other government entities, both national, regional, and municipal, and their representatives are included. Likewise, X accounts of respective Legislative Assemblies and their members are taken into account for this category.
- **Latin American and Caribbean Media:** X accounts belonging to media outlets (press, radio, and television) from Latin American and Caribbean countries, as well as X accounts of affiliated journalists.
- **Latin American and Caribbean Private Companies and Organizations:** X accounts of companies established in Latin American and Caribbean countries, as well as their representatives. This category includes X accounts of private, nonprofit organizations from various fields (sports, culture, production, professional, etc.), established in Latin America and the Caribbean, whose purpose is the promotion, development, and protection of the activities they engage in, as well as X accounts of their members and representatives.

- **Latin American and Caribbean Research Centers and Higher Education Institutions:** X Accounts of multidisciplinary, nonprofit research centers that promote research and academic debate on various topics, established in Latin American and Caribbean countries, as well as those of their members and representatives. Similarly, X accounts of higher education institutions, both public and private, in Latin American and Caribbean countries, as well as those of their members and representatives are incorporated.
- **Bi-national PRC - Latin American and Caribbean Organizations:** X accounts of bi-national nonprofit organizations and their representatives, whose purpose is the promotion and strengthening of dialogue and exchange in various sectors such as politics, trade and investment, and culture, between the PRC and Latin American and Caribbean countries; examples include Chambers of Commerce and Bi-national Business Councils, among others.
- **Foreign Governments:** These correspond to X accounts of governments and government entities, as well as their representatives, from countries other than those in Latin America and the Caribbean.
- **Foreign Media:** These correspond to X accounts of media outlets (press, radio, and television) different from those in Latin America and the Caribbean.
- **Foreign Companies:** These correspond to X accounts of companies established in countries different from those in Latin America and the Caribbean, as well as their representatives.
- **Foreign Research Centers and Higher Education Institutions:** X accounts of multidisciplinary, nonprofit research centers that promote research and academic debate on various topics, established in countries different from those in Latin America and the Caribbean, as well as those of their members and representatives. Similarly, X accounts from higher education institutions, both public and private, in countries different from those in Latin America and the Caribbean, as well as those of their members and representatives, are included.
- **Multilateral Organizations, Forums, and Spaces:** These correspond to X accounts, in various languages, of different multilateral organizations, forums, and spaces at the regional and global levels.

Finally, for the *Most Used Hashtags* section – which also utilizes both methodologies – the following categories were constructed, taking into account the tags that determined the most relevant topics in each of the analyzed accounts:

- **COVID-19:** This category takes into account the different hashtags used by the accounts of PRC representatives and diplomatic representations in ALC that make direct mention of the Covid-19 pandemic, as well as hashtags referring to the research, development, production, and distribution of the vaccines created by laboratories in the PRC against the Covid-19 virus.

#Coronavirus	#coronoavirus	#pandemia
#covid19	#Covid	#salud
#cansino	#covid – 19	#sinopharm
#coronavac	#covid_19	#sinovac
#coronavírus	#Covid19	#uniteagainstcovid19
#coronavirusoutbreak	#covid2019	#vaccine
#coronavirus	#covid-19	#vacina
#covax	#novocoronavírus	#vacunas

- **PRC PROMOTION:** This category takes into account the different hashtags used by the representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in ALC, promoting the PRCh in different areas. Among these are: the different measures taken to overcome the health crisis due to Covid-19 in its territory; the promotion of international trade fairs, such as the China International Import Expo (CIIE) and the Canton Fair, as well as the Belt and Road initiative; the promotion of tourism and culture in different regions within its territory and the relevance of these as historical and cultural heritage of humanity. Likewise, the promotion of the Olympic and Paralympic Games to be held in Beijing in 2022 is also included.

#beijingwinterolympics	#díadelaetniachina	#cftis
#5daystogo	#festivaldelmediotoño	#China
#beijing2022winterolympics	#ciie	#chinadailycartoon
#beijing2022	#hainan	#chinadesdeelcielo
#amazingchina	#shaanxi	#chinaglamour
#dragonboatfestival	#guangzhou	#chinainspira
#lengua	#hebei	#chineselanguajeday
#teamchina	#guiyang	#chn
#anonovo	#añonuevochino	#chongqing
#anonovochinês	#beijing	#CIIE2021
#observachina	#cadaañosamoslanavidadco	#ciie2021
#chinafantástica	ncariñochino	#desarrollo
#efectochina	#chengdu	#diplomacia
#bellezachina	#cinturaoerota	#edg
#beijingwinterolympics2022	#desarrollo	#eileengu
#culturachina	#economíachina	#exposiciónbellachinapintoresc
#turismochina	#exposición	azhejiang
#cultura	#festivaldachina	#Fast
#gobierno	#forçawuhan	#Felizanonovochines
#comercio	#glamorchina	#felizdia
#invierno2022	#hospedajefamiliar	#felizfindesemana
#añodeltigre	#jjaiwu	#felizsabadoatodos
#guailing	#llamaeterna	#fesiluz
#beijing2020	#patrimoniocultural	#festivaldelinternas
#chinatourismday2022	#shanghai	#globalink
#dragonboatfestival2022	#turismo	#guizhou
#economiachina	#visitingchinaonline	#harbin
#bingdwendwen	#wuhan	#hubei
#nationalday	#yunnan	#huoshenshan
#powerchina	#economía	#inteligente
#china	#100daystogo	#internationalalloraday
#harvest	#129thcantonfair	#jaychou
#qixi	#2021highlights	#kungfu
#ciie2022	#aniversáridodachina	#leishenshan
#empresaschinas	#anonovochines	#mediotoño
#infografía	#aprendiendochino	#Oláchina
#lecturarecomendada	#artechino	#onebeltoneroad
#mueveteconchina	#artedechino	#opinión
#hanfu	#atletismo	#patrimonio
#chinese	#bellachina	#patromonihistórico
#cctvultramar	#beltandroad	#patrimoniomundial
#festivaldelaprimavera	#cantonfair	#pequim

#povertyalliviationchina  
#pudong  
#rarelookintoxijiang  
#realxijiang  
#salud  
#sanxingdui  
#sextou  
#shandong  
#shanghai  
#shenzhen  
#shueyrhonrhon  
#schuan  
#singlesday  
#splendidchina

#suzhou  
#thegreatmigration  
#turismo  
#turismochina  
#unbocadodechina  
#visitingchinaonline  
#wanderingelephants  
#wuhan  
#xinjiangshermosa  
#youthday  
#tuyuanyuan  
#añodelconejo  
#springfestivalpopup  
#nationalpandaday

#macau  
#añonuevochinocolombia2023  
#springfestival2023  
#festivalprimaveracolombia2023  
3  
#CIIE2023  
#añonuevochino2023  
#añonuevochinodelconejo  
#yearoftherabbit  
#silkroad  
#chinaculture  
#sanya

- **INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY AND SOUTH-SOUTH COOPERATION:** This category considers the various hashtags used by the diplomatic representatives and diplomatic missions of the PRC in Latin America and the Caribbean, referring to the role of the PRC in fostering international solidarity beyond the context of the Covid-19 pandemic, extending to humanitarian assistance in cases of natural and environmental disasters. Likewise, solidarity extends to cooperation in various fields, explicitly emphasizing South-South cooperation. It is noted that both elements are important principles of its foreign policy.

#américalatina  
#amizadenaotemfronteira  
#chinaapoyo  
#elamorcon  
#elamorconelamorsepaga  
#estamos todos juntos en esto  
#fuerza  
#lasoufriere  
#micompromisoconlaigualdad  
#porummundosaudável  
#unidoslohacemos  
#unidosvenceremos  
#afeganistão  
#afegão  
#africa  
#chinaapoyo  
#chinaayuda  
#rusia

#Chinayuda  
#cooperación  
#coraçõesjuntoslaçosunidos  
#estamosjuntosenesto  
#eueachina  
#ghana  
#handinhandwestand  
#italia  
#juntosvenceremos  
#lasaludnosune  
#nigeria  
#nuevazelandia  
#porummundosaudável  
#quedateencasa  
#quedateencasa  
#solidarityandcooperation  
#strongertogether  
#unidoslohacemos

#togetherwecan  
#Unidoscontraelvirus  
#unidoslohacemos  
#UnidosVenceremos  
#unidosvenceremos  
#vivalaamistad  
#togetherforasharedfuture  
#ucrania  
#ukraine  
#russia  
#olimpiadaporlapaz  
#juntosporunfuturocompartido  
#cooperación  
#clacso  
#flacso  
#turquía  
#syriaquake  
#türkiye

- **BILATERAL RELATIONS BETWEEN PRC AND ALC:** This category considers the various hashtags used by the diplomatic representatives and diplomatic missions of the PRC in ALC, initially referring to the support and cooperation, both material and immaterial, with each of the countries hosting the diplomatic



representation within the context of the pandemic; and later, extending to the celebration and promotion of economic, political, and cultural relations between the PRC and each of the countries in the region.

#46anoschinabrasil	#ecuador	#expouruguayssostenible
#60cubachina	#embajadachinaenpanamá	#santacruz
#argentina	#EstadosIrmãos	#48anos
#biotic	#fuerzabolivia	#chile
#bolivia	#fuerzachinafuerzapanamá	#8añosdexiencuba
#colombia	#fuerzapanamá	#8añosdexiencubaxi
#comercio	#Geração	#习近平主席访古 8 周年
#cooperación	#gobierno	#fuerzamatanzas
#copaamérica2021	#havana	#amistadverdadera
#cuba	#laeducaciónnpara	#amistadverdaderaamistad
#economía	#Nososencontros	#chinaelsalvador
#embajadachinaenpanamá	#peru	#chinajamaica50
#fidel	#perú	#jamaica60
#guerrerosdeplaya	#puertosuárez	#jamaica
#minaschinajuntos	#republicadominicana	#laeducaciónnpara
#mineração	#sp467	#centrodeasistenciachinapanamá
#zouxiaoli	#spinternacional	#felizmesdelapatria
#美洲杯 (Copa América)	#spworldcity	#fiestaspatrias
#amistadverdadera	#staystrongbarbados	#eventopaísfestivaldeprimaveraen panamá
#antiguaandbarbuda	#trabajandoporpanama	#festivalmilpolleras
#anvisa	#Venezuela	#eventopaísfestivaldeprimavera
#Argentina	#vigesimoaniversarioapachi	#centrodeasistenciachinapanamá
#argentina	#malvinas	#festivaldeprimaveraenpanamá
#bicentenario	#regiotram	#festivaldelaprimaveraenpanamá2023
#bolivia	#cooperación	#santodomingo
#brasil	#méxico	#cdmx
#canciller	#50añosdeamistad	#ciudaddeméxico
#chinaelsalvador	#5añosderelaciones	#republicadominicana
#Cuba	#5añosderelacionesdiplomáticas	#Baní
#cubanoestasola	#vaniversario	
#dosañosdelestablecimientodelas relaciones diplomáticasentrechi nyla república dominicana	#vaniversarioderelacionesdiplomáticas	
	cas	
	#republicadominicana	

- **INFORMATION VERACITY:** This category takes into account the various hashtags used by the representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in Latin America and the Caribbean, emphasizing the counteraction of biased and inaccurate information dissemination. Initially, this included discussions about the origin and nature of the COVID-19 virus, but over time, it has expanded to cover other topics that could negatively impact the image of the PRC domestically and internationally.

#conozca	#conozca	#rtenespañol
#conozcamás	#debessaber	#trazabilidad
#entérese	#entérese	#Última
#infórmese	#EnVideo	#video
#laverdad	#importante	#rumorbuster
#AsiLoDijo	#laverdad	#trendingnow
#aviso	#laverdadafondo	
#boletín	#realitycheck	

- **PRC GOVERNMENT:** This category takes into account the different hashtags used by the accounts of the representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in ALC that address internal policy issues of the PRC, as well as their defense at the international level.

#hongkong	#humanrights	#chengdu
#100años	#ncp	#shanghái
#100°aniversariodefundaciónde pcch	#pcch	#taiwanischina
#cpc100	#políticachinesa	#uyghur
#cpc100glory	#sco	#pla
#cpc100glory100quote	#tibet	#uyghur
#ddhh	#twosessions2020	#gobierno
#keymomentsin100years	#uygur	#onechina
#marmeridionaldechina	#wangyi	#epi
#pcch	#whitepaper	#guomindang
#povertyalleviationinchina	#Xijiping	#iniciativafranJayruta
#rpdc	#xinjiang	#73aniversariorepúblicapopulac hina
#xijiping	#zeropoverty2020	#73aniversariorpch
#xinjiang	#zouxiaoli	#20°congresonacional
#xisays	#taiwan	#principiounasolachina
#100anospcch	#uyghur	#thisiscpc
#100cpcstories	#shanghai	#beltandroad
#100historiasentrepccchymigos extranjeros	#dosesiones2022	#hksar25years
#14thfiveyearplan	#zhuhai	#twosessions2023
#14thfyp	#presidentexijiping	#xijiping
#bail	#hainan	#qingang
#bci	#wangyi	#wangdongwei
#bfa	#apn2022	#twosessions
#chinasuperapobreza	#bri	#2023twosessions
#chino	#iniciativadeseguridadglobal	#ddhh
#combatirpobreza	#beltandroadinitiative	#honduras
#cpc	#pcch	#thisiscpc
#cpc100years	#securityofallbyallforall	#lasdosesiones
#cpc110	#globalsecurityinitiative	#políticachina
#cri	#gdi	#chinadiplomacia
#desarrolloverde	#cass	#chinapolítica
#diplomacia	#fmsays	#HongKong
#dosesiones	#unga	#Xinjiang
#duasseções	#beijing	#133rdcantontfair
#gobierno	#xinjiang	#rpch
#hksar	#sichuan	#ccppch
	#umachina	#prc
	#shanghai	

- **USA:** This category takes into account the different hashtags used by the accounts of the representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in ALC referring to the tense relations and ongoing friction between the PRC and the United States of America.

#eeuu	#EEUU	#SummitforDemocracy
#joebiden	#eua	#whatisdemocracy
#wallstreet	#houston	#Whatsdemocracy
#Democracia	#inmorality	#whodefinesdemocracy
#democracy	#racist	#nosanctions

#us  
#nodoublestandards  
#pelosi  
#pelosivisitotaiwan  
#visitadepelosi

#chinaeeuu  
#estadosunidos  
#usa  
#democracia  
#us

#LaGuerraContraelFentalino  
#Fentanilo  
#ohiochernobyl

- **MULTILATERAL ORGANIZATIONS, FORUMS, AND SPACES:** This category takes into account the various hashtags used by the representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in Latin America, referring to the support, cooperation, and defense of the different multilateral organizations, spaces, and forums, this being one of the guiding principles of their foreign policy.

#bancomundial  
#brics  
#multilateralism  
#onu  
#rcep  
#Beijin2022  
#beijing2020  
#Beijing2022  
#brics  
#bricssummit  
#davos2021  
#davosagenda  
#g20  
#g20virtualsummit  
#gold  
#ioc  
#juegosolimpicos  
#multilateralismo  
#olimpiadasdeinvierno

#olympics  
#oms  
#onu  
#onu75  
#pequim2022  
#rcep  
#silver  
#tokio2020  
#un  
#UN  
#unesco  
#unhrc  
#wef2021  
#wef21  
#olympics  
#brics2022  
#foroeconomicomundial  
#davos  
#csnu

#olympics2022  
#jjoo  
#unesco  
#fifaworldcup  
#copadomundo2022  
#un2030  
#chinaalc  
#77agnuchina  
#apec2022  
#g20  
#worldcup  
#munichsecurityconference  
#bfa2023  
#boao  
#G7  
#celac  
#onuenpanamá  
#g20  
#dalopen

- **PRC TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS:** This category takes into account the various hashtags used by the representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in Latin America promoting the different technological advancements made by the PRC, with special emphasis on the development and commercialization of 5G technology and the development of its space programs and missions.

#5g  
#change5  
#innovación  
#marte  
#tecnología  
#tecnologíachina  
#tianwen1  
#zhurong  
#beidou

#ai  
#change5  
#marte  
#scewc  
#shenzhen  
#shenzhou  
#shenzhou12  
#shenzhou13  
#shezhou12

#taikonautas  
#tecnología  
#tecnologíachina  
#tianggong  
#tiangong  
#tianhe  
#tianwen1  
#tianzhou3  
#wangyaping

#zhengzhou  
#zhurong  
#conquistadela6tafrontera  
#shenzhen14  
#chinatech

#tecnologiachina  
#cienciachina  
#shenzhen15  
#taikonautas  
#tecnologia

#tianwen  
#wentian  
#satélite  
#ingenieríachina

- **ENVIRONMENT AND BIODIVERSITY:** This category takes into account the different hashtags used by the representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in Latin America and the Caribbean, emphasizing the promotion of global policies on environmental protection and biodiversity.

#cambioclimatico  
#díamundialdelosocéanos  
#ecoagricultura  
#energíarenovable  
#biodiversidade  
#biodiversity  
#cop15  
#díamundialdelatierra  
#diamundialdelmedioambiente  
#energíaslimpias

#kunming  
#medioambiente  
#díainternacionalcontraelcambi  
    o climático  
#globalink  
#diamundialdelagua  
#ecología  
#medioambiente  
#worldenvironmentday  
#worldoceansday

#cop15  
#biodiversity  
#energíasrenovables  
#carbonneutrality  
#cambioclimático  
#carbonpeaking  
#ciudemosnuestrosmares  
#ourocean

- **CHINESE COMPANIES:** This category takes into account the different hashtags used by the representatives and diplomatic representations of the People's Republic of China in Latin America and the Caribbean, mentioning Chinese companies and related topics.

#huawei  
#chinaharbour  
#harmonyos

#mengwanzhou  
#byd  
#tiktok

#huaweienpanamáparapana  
    má

- **ALC COMPANIES:** This category considers the various hashtags used by the accounts of representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in ALC, mentioning ALC companies and related topics.

#clarotv

#cablecolor

- **N/A (Not Applicable):** This category considers the various hashtags used by the accounts of representatives and diplomatic representations of the PRC in ALC that, by their definition and context of use, are not related to the subject of study of the present research.

#mojito  
#mothersday  
#新头像 (Ávatar)

#diwali  
#musicvoyage  
#pni  
#eidaladha

#robô